

**Little & Company Actuaries and Consultants Ltd
(Trades as Little & Company Actuaries and Pension trustees)
Data Protection Policy
6 April 2018**

1. Introduction

This Policy sets out the obligations of Little & Company Actuaries and Consultants Ltd (“the Company” or “Little & Company”) regarding data protection and the rights of the following (“data subjects”) in respect of their personal data under the General Data Protection Regulation (“the Regulation”).

- Little & Company staff and contractors
- Clients (including Trustees acting in an individual capacity)
- Members of Occupational Pension Schemes where we act as any of the following:
 - Trustee
 - Scheme Actuary (personal appointment of the employee overseen by the Company)
 - Actuarial/pensions advisor to the Trustees of the Scheme
 - Actuarial/pensions advisor to the sponsoring employer
 - Administration functions provider

The Regulation defines “personal data” as any information relating to an identified or identifiable natural person (a data subject); an identifiable natural person is one who can be identified, directly or indirectly, in particular by reference to an identifier such as a name, an identification number, location data, an online identifier, or to one or more factors specific to the physical, physiological, genetic, mental, economic, cultural, or social identity of that natural person.

This Policy sets out the procedures that are to be followed when dealing with personal data. The procedures and principles set out herein should be followed by the Company, its employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of the Company.

2. The Data Protection Principles

This Policy aims to ensure compliance with the Regulation. The Regulation sets out the following principles with which any party handling personal data must comply. All personal data must be:

- a) processed lawfully, fairly, and in a transparent manner in relation to the data subject;
- b) collected for specified, explicit, and legitimate purposes and not further processed in a manner that is incompatible with those purposes; further

processing for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes shall not be considered to be incompatible with the initial purposes;

- c) adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary in relation to the purposes for which it is processed;
- d) accurate and, where necessary, kept up to date; every reasonable step must be taken to ensure that personal data that is inaccurate, having regard to the purposes for which they are processed, is erased or rectified without delay;
- e) kept in a form which permits identification of data subjects for no longer than is necessary for the purposes for which the personal data is processed; personal data may be stored for longer periods insofar as the personal data will be processed solely for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes subject to implementation of the appropriate technical and organisational measures required by the Regulation in order to safeguard the rights and freedoms of the data subject;
- f) processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the personal data, including protection against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction or damage, using appropriate technical or organisational measures.

3. **Lawful, Fair, and Transparent Data Processing**

The Regulation seeks to ensure that personal data is processed lawfully, fairly, and transparently, without adversely affecting the rights of the data subject. The Regulation states that processing of personal data shall be lawful if at least one of the following applies:

- a) the data subject has given consent to the processing of his or her personal data for one or more specific purposes;
- b) processing is necessary for the performance of a contract to which the data subject is a party or in order to take steps at the request of the data subject prior to entering into a contract;
- c) processing is necessary for compliance with a legal obligation to which the controller is subject;
- d) processing is necessary to protect the vital interests of the data subject or of another natural person;
- e) processing is necessary for the performance of a task carried out in the public interest or in the exercise of official authority vested in the controller;
- f) processing is necessary for the purposes of the legitimate interests pursued by the controller or by a third party, except where such interests are overridden by the fundamental rights and freedoms of the data subject which require protection of personal data, in particular where the data subject is a child.

Of the six lawful bases for processing listed in the GDPR the Company will normally rely on the following bases:

- i) Processing may be necessary for the Company (or other Data Controller) to comply with a common law or statutory obligation (Legal Obligation)

ii) Processing may be necessary to serve the Legitimate Interests of the Company, the Data Subject(s) or other relevant third parties.

(1) The legitimate interests referred to in ii) above include (but are not limited to):

(a) In the case of an employee or contractor or their dependent, complying with the terms of their contract of employment, commercial interests, individual interests or broader societal benefits.

(b) In the case of a member of a pension scheme where we act as a Data Controller or Data Processor, in the interest of having the Scheme run efficiently and in compliance with relevant statutes and regulatory guidance, and to ensure that members' benefits are paid as and when they fall due, commercial interests, individual interests or broader societal benefits.

(2) The Company will carry out a Legitimate Interests Assessment as required under ICO guidance where they are relying on 'Legitimate Interests' as a lawful basis for processing.

(3) The Company may also rely on other lawful bases for processing Personal Data and will identify and document the lawful basis for processing for processing activities.

4. Processed for Specified, Explicit and Legitimate Purposes

4.1 The Company collects and processes the personal data set out in Part 21 of this Policy. This may include personal data received directly from data subjects (for example, contact details used when a data subject communicates with us) and data received from third parties including:

- a) The Trustees (or their agents) of Occupational Pension Schemes we or our employees/contractors advise
- b) Employers or former employers of the individuals whose data we process
- c) Other appointed advisors such as individual members' financial advisors
- d) Other financial institutions such as insurance companies
- e) The Pensions Regulator

4.2 The Company only processes personal data for the specific purposes set out in Part 21 of this Policy (or for other purposes expressly permitted by the Regulation). The purposes for which we process personal data will be informed to data subjects at the time that their personal data is collected, where it is collected directly from them, or as soon as possible (not more than one calendar month) after collection where it is obtained from a third party.

5. Adequate, Relevant and Limited Data Processing

The Company will only collect and process personal data for and to the extent necessary for the specific purpose(s) informed to data subjects as under Part 4, above.

6. Accuracy of Data and Keeping Data Up To Date

The Company shall ensure that all personal data collected and processed is kept accurate and up-to-date. The accuracy of data shall be checked when it is collected

and at the point of data processing. Where any inaccurate or out-of-date data is found, reasonable steps will be taken without delay to amend or erase that data, as appropriate.

7. **Timely Processing**

The Company shall not keep personal data for any longer than is necessary in light of the purposes for which that data was originally collected and processed. When the data is no longer required, all reasonable steps will be taken to erase it without delay.

The Company will retain data for as long as it considers may be necessary to defend itself from any future litigation or claims, and in any event data which we process will be retained for at least 6 years from the point at which our advice is given.

8. **Secure Processing**

The Company shall take reasonable steps to ensure that personal data collected and processed is kept secure and protected against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction or damage. Further details of the data protection and organisational measures which shall be taken are provided in Parts 22 and 23 of this Policy.

9. **Accountability**

9.1 The Company's data protection officer is Andrew Little, a Director of Little & Company.

9.2 The Company shall keep written or electronic internal records of all personal data collection, holding, and processing, which shall incorporate the following information:

- a) The name and details of the Company, its data protection officer, and any applicable third party data controllers;
- b) The purposes for which the Company processes personal data;
- c) Details of the categories of personal data collected, held, and processed by the Company; and the categories of data subject to which that personal data relates;
- d) Details (and categories) of any third parties that will receive personal data from the Company;
- e) Details of any transfers of personal data to non-EEA countries including all mechanisms and security safeguards;
- f) Details of how long personal data will be retained by the Company; and
- g) Descriptions of all technical and organisational measures taken by the Company to ensure the security of personal data.

10. **Privacy Impact Assessments**

The Company shall carry out Privacy Impact Assessments when and as required under the Regulation. Privacy Impact Assessments shall be overseen by the Company's data protection officer and shall address the following areas of importance:

- 10.1 The purpose(s) for which personal data is being processed and the processing operations to be carried out on that data;
- 10.2 Details of the legitimate interests being pursued by the Company;
- 10.3 An assessment of the necessity and proportionality of the data processing with respect to the purpose(s) for which it is being processed;
- 10.4 An assessment of the risks posed to individual data subjects; and
- 10.5 Details of the measures in place to minimise and handle risks including safeguards, data security, and other measures and mechanisms to ensure the protection of personal data, sufficient to demonstrate compliance with the Regulation.

11. **The Rights of Data Subjects**

The Regulation sets out the following rights applicable to data subjects:

- a) The right to be informed;
- b) The right of access;
- c) The right to rectification;
- d) The right to erasure (also known as the 'right to be forgotten');
- e) The right to restrict processing;
- f) The right to data portability;
- g) The right to object;
- h) Rights with respect to automated decision-making and profiling.

12. **Keeping Data Subjects Informed**

- 12.1 The Company shall ensure that the following information is provided to every data subject where required under regulations:
 - a) Details of the Company including, but not limited to, the identity of its Data Protection Officer;
 - b) The purpose(s) for which the personal data is being collected and will be processed (as detailed in Part 21 of this Policy) and the legal basis justifying that collection and processing;
 - c) Where applicable, the legitimate interests upon which the Company is justifying its collection and processing of the personal data;
 - d) Where the personal data is not obtained directly from the data subject, the categories of personal data collected and processed;
 - e) Where the personal data is to be transferred to one or more third parties, details of those parties;
 - f) Where the personal data is to be transferred to a third party that is located outside of the European Economic Area (the "EEA"), details of that transfer, including but not limited to the safeguards in place (see Part 24 of this Policy for further details concerning such third country data transfers);
 - g) Details of the length of time the personal data will be held by the Company (or, where there is no predetermined period, details of how that length of time will be determined);

- h) Details of the data subject's rights under the Regulation;
 - i) Details of the data subject's right to withdraw their consent to the Company's processing of their personal data at any time;
 - j) Details of the data subject's right to complain to the Information Commissioner's Office (the 'supervisory authority' under the Regulation);
 - k) Where applicable, details of any legal or contractual requirement or obligation necessitating the collection and processing of the personal data and details of any consequences of failing to provide it;
 - l) Details of any automated decision-making that will take place using the personal data (including but not limited to profiling), including information on how decisions will be made, the significance of those decisions and any consequences.
- 12.2 The information set out above in Part 12.1 shall be provided to the data subject at the following applicable time:
- 12.2.1 Where the personal data is obtained from the data subject directly, at the time of collection;
 - 12.2.2 Where the personal data is not obtained from the data subject directly (i.e. from another party):
 - a) If the personal data is used to communicate with the data subject, at the time of the first communication; or
 - b) If the personal data is to be disclosed to another party, before the personal data is disclosed; or
 - c) In any event, not more than one month after the time at which the Company obtains the personal data.

13. **Data Subject Access**

- 13.1 A data subject may make a subject access request ("SAR") at any time to find out more about the personal data which the Company holds about them. The Company is normally required to respond to SARs within one month of receipt (this can be extended by up to two months in the case of complex and/or numerous requests, and in such cases the data subject shall be informed of the need for the extension).
- 13.2 All subject access requests received must be forwarded to Andrew Little, the Company's data protection officer:
- Andrew Little
Little & Company
i2 Building
73 Charlestown Road
Craigavon
BT63 5PP
- 13.3 The Company does not charge a fee for the handling of normal SARs from staff or contractors. The Company may charge a fee to the client for processing SARs from members of pension schemes where we are appointed as trustee, advisor or advisor to the Company.
- 13.4 The Company reserves the right to charge reasonable fees for additional

copies of information that has already been supplied to a data subject, and for requests that are manifestly unfounded or excessive, particularly where such requests are repetitive.

14. Rectification of Personal Data

- 14.1 If a data subject informs the Company that personal data held by the Company is inaccurate or incomplete, requesting that it be rectified, the personal data in question shall be rectified, and the data subject informed of that rectification, within one month of receipt of the data subject's notice (this can be extended by up to two months in the case of complex requests, and in such cases the data subject shall be informed of the need for the extension).
- 14.2 In the event that any affected personal data has been disclosed to third parties, those parties shall be informed of any rectification of that personal data.

15. Erasure of Personal Data

- 15.1 Data subjects may request that the Company erases the personal data it holds about them in the following circumstances:
- a) It is no longer necessary for the Company to hold that personal data with respect to the purpose for which it was originally collected or processed;
 - b) The data subject wishes to withdraw their consent to the Company holding and processing their personal data;
 - c) The data subject objects to the Company holding and processing their personal data (and there is no overriding legitimate interest to allow the Company to continue doing so) (see Part 18 of this Policy for further details concerning data subjects' rights to object);
 - d) The personal data has been processed unlawfully;
 - e) The personal data needs to be erased in order for the Company to comply with a particular legal obligation
 - f) The personal data is being held and processed for the purpose of providing information society services to a child.
- 15.2 Unless the Company has reasonable grounds to refuse to erase personal data, all requests for erasure shall be complied with, and the data subject informed of the erasure, within one month of receipt of the data subject's request (this can be extended by up to two months in the case of complex requests, and in such cases the data subject shall be informed of the need for the extension).
- 15.3 In the event that any personal data that is to be erased in response to a data subject request has been disclosed to third parties, those parties shall be informed of the erasure (unless it is impossible or would require disproportionate effort to do so).

16. Restriction of Personal Data Processing

- 16.1 Data subjects may request that the Company ceases processing the personal data it holds about them. If a data subject makes such a request, unless there are reasonable grounds to refuse such a request then the Company shall

retain only the amount of personal data pertaining to that data subject that is necessary to ensure that no further processing of their personal data takes place.

- 16.2 In the event that any affected personal data has been disclosed to third parties, those parties shall be informed of the applicable restrictions on processing it (unless it is impossible or would require disproportionate effort to do so).

17. **Data Portability**

- 17.1 The Company processes personal data using automated means including licensed software.
- 17.2 Where data subjects have given their consent to the Company to process their personal data in such a manner or the processing is otherwise required for the performance of a contract between the Company and the data subject, data subjects have the legal right under the Regulation to receive a copy of their personal data and to use it for other purposes (namely transmitting it to other data controllers, e.g. other organisations).
- 17.3 To facilitate the right of data portability, the Company shall make available all applicable personal data to data subjects in the following format:
- a) Excel spreadsheets
 - b) Word documents
 - c) Sage data files
- 17.4 Where technically feasible, if requested by a data subject, personal data may be sent directly to another data controller.
- 17.5 All requests for copies of personal data shall be complied with within one month of the data subject's request (this can be extended by up to two months in the case of complex requests in the case of complex or numerous requests, and in such cases the data subject shall be informed of the need for the extension).

18. **Objections to Personal Data Processing**

- 18.1 Data subjects have the right to object to the Company processing their personal data based on legitimate interests (including profiling), direct marketing (including profiling), and processing for scientific and/or historical research and statistics purposes.
- 18.2 Where a data subject objects to the Company processing their personal data based on its legitimate interests, the Company shall cease such processing forthwith, unless it can be demonstrated that the Company's legitimate grounds for such processing override the data subject's interests, rights and freedoms; or the processing is necessary for the conduct of legal claims.
- 18.3 Where a data subject objects to the Company processing their personal data for direct marketing purposes, the Company shall cease such processing forthwith.
- 18.4 Where a data subject objects to the Company processing their personal data for scientific and/or historical research and statistics purposes, the data subject must, under the Regulation, 'demonstrate grounds relating to his or her particular situation'. The Company is not required to comply if the

research is necessary for the performance of a task carried out for reasons of public interest.

19. **Automated Decision-Making**

19.1 In the event that the Company uses personal data for the purposes of automated decision-making and those decisions have a legal (or similarly significant effect) on data subjects, data subjects have the right to challenge to such decisions under the Regulation, requesting human intervention, expressing their own point of view, and obtaining an explanation of the decision from the Company.

19.2 The right described in Part 19.1 does not apply in the following circumstances:

- a) The decision is necessary for the entry into, or performance of, a contract between the Company and the data subject;
- b) The decision is authorised by law; or
- c) The data subject has given their explicit consent.

20. **Profiling**

Where the Company uses personal data for profiling purposes, the following shall apply:

- a) Clear information explaining the profiling will be provided, including its significance and the likely consequences;
- b) Appropriate mathematical or statistical procedures will be used;
- c) Technical and organisational measures necessary to minimise the risk of errors and to enable such errors to be easily corrected shall be implemented; and
- d) All personal data processed for profiling purposes shall be secured in order to prevent discriminatory effects arising out of profiling (see Parts 22 and 23 of this Policy for more details on data security).

21. **Personal Data**

The following personal data may be collected, held, and processed by the Company:

- a) Personal data including but not limited to: name, date of birth, address, national insurance number, gender, marital status
- b) Employment data including but not limited to: service dates, category or grade of employment, salary data, dates of membership of pension schemes, health data where this relates to eligibility for pension scheme benefits
- c) Financial data including bank account details, pension income, tax code
- d) Any other data required to perform the duties we are instructed to perform for our clients

22. **Data Protection Measures**

The Company shall ensure that all its employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on its behalf make reasonable efforts to comply with the following when

working with personal data:

- a) All emails containing personal data must be encrypted
- b) Passwords must be communicated by telephone and never sent via email
- c) Where any personal data is to be erased or otherwise disposed of for any reason (including where copies have been made and are no longer needed), it should be securely deleted and disposed of. Hardcopies should be shredded, and electronic copies should be deleted securely using commercial 'shredding' software
- d) Personal data may be transmitted over secure networks only; transmission over unsecured networks is not permitted in any circumstances
- e) Personal data may not be transmitted over a wireless network if there is a wired alternative that is reasonably practicable
- f) Personal data contained in the body of an email, whether sent or received, should be copied from the body of that email and stored securely. The email itself should be deleted. All temporary files associated therewith should also be deleted
- g) Where Personal data is to be transferred in hardcopy form it should be passed directly to the recipient or sent using postal service in a sealed envelope
- h) No personal data may be shared informally and if an employee, agent, sub-contractor, or other party working on behalf of the Company requires access to any personal data that they do not already have access to, such access should be formally requested from Andrew Little (Data Protection Officer)
- i) All hardcopies of personal data, along with any electronic copies stored on physical, removable media should be stored securely in a locked facility
- j) If hardcopies of personal data are not to be stored securely and are to be disposed of, they must be shredded using the shredder provided by the Company when working in the office and at home
- k) No personal data may be transferred to any employees, agents, contractors, or other parties, whether such parties are working on behalf of the Company or not, without the authorisation of Andrew Little, Data Protection Officer
- l) Personal data must be handled with care at all times and should not be left unattended or on view to unauthorised employees, agents, sub-contractors or other parties at any time;
- m) If personal data is being viewed on a computer screen and the computer in question is to be left unattended for any period of time, the user must lock the computer and screen before leaving it
- n) If working from a public place you must connect to the internet using a mobile hot-spot and never connect to a public WIFI.
- o) No personal data should be stored on any mobile device (including, but not limited to, laptops, tablets and smartphones), whether such device belongs to the Company or otherwise without the approval of Andrew Little (Data Protection Officer) and, in the event of such approval, strictly in accordance with all instructions and limitations described at the time the approval is given, and for no longer than is absolutely necessary
- p) No applications for personal use, including social media, should be downloaded on any mobile device (including, but not limited to, laptops, tablets and smartphones), whether such device belongs to the Company or

otherwise without the approval of Andrew Little (Data Protection Officer)

- q) No personal data should be transferred to any device personally belonging to an employee and personal data may only be transferred to devices belonging to agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of the Company where the party in question has agreed to comply fully with the letter and spirit of this Policy and of the Regulation (which may include demonstrating to the Company that all suitable technical and organisational measures have been taken)
- r) All personal data stored electronically should be backed up at least weekly with backups stored either onsite or offsite. All backups should be encrypted using commercial encryption software
- s) All electronic copies of personal data should be stored securely with access being restricted using passwords and any data held on mobile devices (such as laptops, phones) should be encrypted using commercial software;
- t) All passwords used to protect personal data should be changed regularly and should not use words or phrases that can be easily guessed or otherwise compromised. All passwords must contain a combination of uppercase and lowercase letters, numbers, and symbols
- u) Passwords should not be written down or shared between any employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of the Company, irrespective of seniority or department. If a password is forgotten, it must be reset using the applicable method. IT staff do not have access to passwords;
- v) Where personal data held by the Company is used for marketing purposes, it shall be the responsibility of Andrew Little to ensure that no data subjects have added their details to any marketing preference databases including, but not limited to, the Telephone Preference Service, the Mail Preference Service, the Email Preference Service, and the Fax Preference Service. Such details should be checked at regular intervals.

When travelling any mobile device, including, but not limited to, laptops, tablets and smartphones, which belong to the Company should never be checked-in to the hold and should always be carried with you in hand luggage

23. Organisational Measures

The Company shall ensure that the following measures are taken with respect to the collection, holding, and processing of personal data:

- a) All employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of the Company shall be made fully aware of both their individual responsibilities and the Company's responsibilities under the Regulation and under this Policy, and shall be provided with a copy of this Policy, compliance with which will form part of their contract with the Company;
- b) Only employees, agents, sub-contractors, or other parties working on behalf of the Company that need access to, and use of, personal data in order to carry out their assigned duties correctly shall have access to personal data held by the Company;
- c) All employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of the Company handling personal data will be appropriately trained to do so;
- d) All employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of the Company handling personal data will be appropriately supervised;
- e) Methods of collecting, holding and processing personal data shall be regularly

evaluated and reviewed;

- f) The performance of those employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of the Company handling personal data shall be regularly evaluated and reviewed;
- g) All employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of the Company handling personal data will be bound to do so in accordance with the principles of the Regulation and this Policy by contract;
- h) All agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of the Company handling personal data must ensure that any and all of their employees who are involved in the processing of personal data are held to the same conditions as those relevant employees of the Company arising out of this Policy and the Regulation.

24. **Transferring Personal Data to a Country Outside the EEA**

24.1 The Company may from time to time transfer ('transfer' includes making available remotely) personal data to countries outside of the EEA.

24.2 The transfer of personal data to a country outside of the EEA shall take place only if one or more of the following applies:

- a) The transfer is to a country, territory, or one or more specific sectors in that country (or an international organisation), that the European Commission has determined ensures an adequate level of protection for personal data;
- b) The transfer is to a country (or international organisation) which provides appropriate safeguards in the form of a legally binding agreement between public authorities or bodies; binding corporate rules; standard data protection clauses adopted by the European Commission; compliance with an approved code of conduct approved by a supervisory authority (e.g. the Information Commissioner's Office); certification under an approved certification mechanism (as provided for in the Regulation); contractual clauses agreed and authorised by the competent supervisory authority; or provisions inserted into administrative arrangements between public authorities or bodies authorised by the competent supervisory authority;
- c) The transfer is made with the informed consent of the relevant data subject(s);
- d) The transfer is necessary for the performance of a contract between the data subject and the Company (or for pre-contractual steps taken at the request of the data subject);
- e) The transfer is necessary for important public interest reasons;
- f) The transfer is necessary for the conduct of legal claims;
- g) The transfer is necessary to protect the vital interests of the data subject or other individuals where the data subject is physically or legally unable to give their consent; or
- h) The transfer is made from a register that, under UK or EU law, is intended to provide information to the public and which is open for access by the public in general or otherwise to those who are able to show a legitimate interest in accessing the register.

25. Data Breach Notification

- 25.1 All personal data breaches must be reported immediately to the Company's data protection officer.
- 25.2 If a personal data breach occurs and that breach is likely to result in a risk to the rights and freedoms of data subjects (e.g. financial loss, breach of confidentiality, discrimination, reputational damage, or other significant social or economic damage), the data protection officer must ensure that the Information Commissioner's Office is informed of the breach without delay, and in any event, within 72 hours after having become aware of it.
- 25.3 In the event that a personal data breach is likely to result in a high risk (that is, a higher risk than that described under Part 25.2) to the rights and freedoms of data subjects, the data protection officer must ensure that all affected data subjects are informed of the breach directly and without undue delay.
- 25.4 Data breach notifications shall include the following information:
- a) The categories and approximate number of data subjects concerned;
 - b) The categories and approximate number of personal data records concerned;
 - c) The name and contact details of the Company's data protection officer (or other contact point where more information can be obtained);
 - d) The likely consequences of the breach;
 - e) Details of the measures taken, or proposed to be taken, by the Company to address the breach including, where appropriate, measures to mitigate its possible adverse effects.

26. Implementation of Policy

This Policy shall be deemed effective as of 26 March 2018. No part of this Policy shall have retroactive effect and shall thus apply only to matters occurring on or after this date.

This Policy has been approved and authorised by:

Name: Andrew Little
Position: Director
Adopted Date: 25 March 2019
Last review date 01 July 2024
Due for Review by: 01 July 2026

Signature:

